Accessibility
Proposed Code Modifications
Including Comments
This document created by the Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation -
850-487-1824
Sub Code: Building

Total Mods for Accessibility: 2
Modification adds specification to accessibility reference.

**Rationale**

The Florida Accessibility Code is silent regarding the occupancy type of an Inpatient Hospice. Although the Inpatient Hospice provides palliative care services it most closely resembles a medical care unit, is required to meet I-2 Institutional building code requirements, and is often located in the medical wing of a hospital. To have consistent review, it should be classified as a medical facility (not long term care) for accessibility purposes.

**Fiscal Impact Statement**

- **Impact to local entity relative to enforcement of code**
  
  There is no fiscal impact on the local entity relative to enforcement.

- **Impact to building and property owners relative to cost of compliance with code**
  
  There is no fiscal impact to building and property owners relative to cost of compliance.

- **Impact to industry relative to the cost of compliance with code**
  
  There is no fiscal impact to industry relative to the cost of compliance.

**Requirements**

- **Has a reasonable and substantial connection with the health, safety, and welfare of the general public**
  
  Yes.

- **Strengthens or improves the code, and provides equivalent or better products, methods, or systems of construction**
  
  Strengthens or improves the code by making the code requirements clearer to the user.

- **Does not discriminate against materials, products, methods, or systems of construction of demonstrated capabilities**
  
  Does not discriminate against materials, products, methods, or systems of construction.

- **Does not degrade the effectiveness of the code**
  
  Does not degrade the effectiveness of the code.

**Is the proposed code modification part of a prior code version?**

No
467.2.2.2 Inpatient sleeping rooms shall be made accessible in accordance with the requirements of the Florida Building Code, Accessibility.
Summary of Modification
This modification allows for the use of unisex toilet rooms (and lets these toilet rooms contribute to the required fixture count) in facilities undergoing barrier removal or alterations to help businesses facilitate compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act.

Rationale
The ADA (statute and regulations) imposes obligations on places of public accommodation and commercial facilities to provide accessible features beyond that required by the Florida Accessibility Code. Many existing facilities have limitations on available space to provide accessible toilet facilities and end up not providing such accessible facilities because it is technically infeasible or not readily achievable given such available space constraints. A code change that allows for the use of unisex single user toilet rooms that can contribute to required fixture count can facilitate greater accessibility while maintaining the overall total fixture count in buildings at lesser hardship to building owners. Because this proposed code change specifies barrier removal and alterations it is effectively limited to existing buildings and facilities.

Fiscal Impact Statement
Impact to local entity relative to enforcement of code
There should be no cost impact, positive or negative, to local entities relative to enforcement of the code. No additional plan review, inspections or enforcement from the current code provision will be required.

Impact to building and property owners relative to cost of compliance with code
Building owners will save money if this provision is adopted. It provides a cost-saving option for providing accessible toilet facilities in alterations and barrier removal projects.

Impact to industry relative to the cost of compliance with code
Industry will save money if this provision is adopted. It provides a cost-saving option for providing accessible toilet facilities in alterations and barrier removal projects.

Requirements
Has a reasonable and substantial connection with the health, safety, and welfare of the general public
Provides greater opportunities for businesses and buildings to provide accessibility without reducing overall required fixture count.

Strengthens or improves the code, and provides equivalent or better products, methods, or systems of construction
Improves the ability of businesses to perform barrier removal in, or alterations to, toilet facilities without falling short of full accessibility due to technical infeasibility (or in the case of barrier removal, not being readily achievable).

Does not discriminate against materials, products, methods, or systems of construction of demonstrated capabilities
Does not discriminate against materials, products, methods or systems of construction of demonstrated capabilities. This code modification utilizes the same products, methods and systems of construction as would the code without this modification.

Does not degrade the effectiveness of the code
This enhances the effectiveness of the code by allowing for accessibility where in some cases it would not be possible without reducing overall required fixture count.

Is the proposed code modification part of a prior code version? No
403.2 Separate facilities.

Where plumbing fixtures are required, separate facilities shall be provided for each sex.

Exceptions:

1. Separate facilities shall not be required for dwelling units and sleeping units.

2. Separate facilities shall not be required in structures or tenant spaces with a total occupant load, including both employees and customers, of 15 or fewer.

3. Separate facilities shall not be required in mercantile occupancies in which the maximum occupant load is 100 or fewer.

4. Separate facilities shall not be required for single-user facilities in places of public accommodation (as defined in 28 C.F.R. 36.104) undergoing removal of barriers (as set forth in 28 C.F.R. 36.304) or alterations. Two single-user facilities that are not identified for exclusive use by either sex shall be permitted to serve as required separate facilities. Signage identifying these facilities shall be provided as set forth in the Florida Building Code-Accessibility.